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## The Spiritual World

### Bible References

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There are many references to angels in the Bible. We would encourage leaders to do their own Bible study on this but this will give you a start. For a complete list, look at a concordance e.g. [www.biblegateway.com/keyword](http://www.biblegateway.com/keyword).

You will need to look up the full references for yourself. We have mostly just given a short clip – concordance style. Always read Bible verses in context and check with your church leaders if you are unsure of the meaning of anything.

#### ***Bible Translations:***

NCV = New Century Version  
NLT = New Living Translation  
NIV = New International Version  
YLT = Young's Literal Translation  
NKJV = New King James Version  
CEB = Common English Bible, 2011  
Msg = the Message  
NIRV = New International Readers Version

### **Angels**

#### **➤ Creation & existence of spirits**

Colossians 1:16 Christ ... made the things we can see and the things we can't see - such as thrones, kingdoms, rulers, and authorities in the unseen world. NLT

See also Ephesians 1:21 & Colossians 2:10; Ephesians 3:10

#### **➤ How many are there?**

Revelation 5:11 Then I looked and heard the voice of many angels, numbering thousands upon thousands, and ten thousand times ten thousand. NIV

"...the number of them was myriads of myriads, and thousands of thousands." Young's' Literal Translation

Mark 5:8-9 For He said to him, "Come out of the man, unclean spirit!" Then He asked him, "What is your name?" And he answered, saying, "My name is Legion; for we are many." NKJV

*A legion was about five thousand men in the Roman army.*

#### **➤ Who and What are they?**

- Immortal spiritual beings: Hebrews 1:14 – All the angels are spirits ...
- Intelligent beings: Luke 1:18-20 Gabriel and Zechariah have an intelligent conversation.
- Emotional beings: Luke 15:10 ... there is joy in the presence of the angels of God when one sinner changes his heart and life. Job 38:7 ...all the angels shouted with joy
- Self-willed beings: 2 Peter 2:4 ...angels when they sinned...; Revelation 12:7 And there came war in heaven.
- Asexual beings: Mark 12:25 When people rise from the dead, they will not marry, nor will they be given to someone to marry. They will be like the angels in heaven. NCV
- Michael: Daniel 10:13; Jude 9
- Gabriel: Daniel 8 & 9; Luke 1

### ➤ **The Status of angels**

- 1 Peter 3:22 Now Jesus has gone into heaven and is at God's right side ruling over angels, authorities, and powers.
- Hebrews chapters 1& 2 show that Jesus is far greater than angels.
- Jude 9 ...even the archangel Michael, when he was disputing with the devil ...
- Revelation 19:10 Then I bowed down at the angel's feet to worship him, but he said to me, "Do not worship me! NCV
- Mark 12:25 When people rise from the dead, they will not marry, nor will they be given to someone to marry. They will be like the angels in heaven. NCV

### ➤ **What do angels look like?**

- Hebrews 13:2 They can appear in the form of men even though they are not men.
- Ezekiel 10 and Isaiah 6 describe seraphim and cherubim
- They are very beautiful as were the devil and the other fallen angels in their original form. Ezekiel 28:12

### ➤ **What can they do?**

- Move objects: Matthew 28:2 For an angel of the Lord came down from heaven, rolled aside the stone...
- Open doors: Acts 5:19 & 23 and Acts 12:6-11
- They can perform miraculous signs up to a point. Revelation 16:14: the spirits of demons, which have power to do miracles. See also Exodus 7 & 8
- Angels cannot hear people's thoughts or silent prayers. Daniel 2:2-11
- Angels don't marry or reproduce. Mark 12:25 Although the puzzling passage in Genesis 6: 1-4 does raise the possibility. Don't let this become a distraction however.

### ➤ **The Role of angels**

#### **They surround God's throne forming a heavenly court.**

Isaiah 6:1-2... I saw the Lord. He was sitting on a lofty throne, and the train of his robe filled the Temple. Attending him were mighty seraphim... NLT

#### **They praise God.**

Psalms 103:20 Praise the LORD, you his angels...

Luke 2:13-14 Suddenly a large group of angels from heaven also appeared. They were praising God. NIRV

#### **They are guardians & helpers of men**

- Psalm 91:9-11 If you make the Most High your dwelling... he will command his angels to guard you in all your ways. NIV
- Psalm 34:7 For the angel of the Lord is a guard; he surrounds and defends all who fear him. NLT
- 1 Kings 19:1-8 an angel helped Elijah by giving him food
- Matthew 18:10 Be careful. Don't think these little children are worth nothing. I tell you that they have angels in heaven who are always with my Father in heaven. NCV
- Hebrews 1:14 All the angels are spirits who serve God and are sent to help NCV

**They are spiritual warriors and fight battles.**

Psalm 103:20 ... his angels ... the mighty warriors who do what he says and who obey his voice.

Daniel 10, especially verses 10-14

I have come in answer to your prayer. But for twenty-one days the spirit prince of the kingdom of Persia blocked my way. Then Michael, one of the archangels, (chief princes NIV) came to help me, and I left him there with the spirit prince of the kingdom of Persia. NLT

Genesis 3:24 After he drove the man out, he placed on the east side of the Garden of Eden cherubim and a flaming sword flashing back and forth to guard the way to the tree of life. NIV

**The Dark Side of the Spiritual World****The Angel Rebellion**

Ezekiel 28:12-17 NIV

You were the model of perfection, full of wisdom and perfect in beauty.

You were in Eden

You were anointed as a guardian cherub

You were blameless in your ways ...till wickedness was found in you.

and I expelled you, O guardian cherub,

Your heart became proud on account of your beauty

So I threw you to the earth; I made a spectacle of you before kings

*(This passage refers to the King of Babylon but most theologians see it as having a double meaning.)*

Isaiah 14:12-15

How you have fallen from heaven, O morning star, son of the dawn!

You said in your heart, "I will ascend to heaven; I will raise my throne above the stars of God... NIV

Jude v.6: And remember the angels who did not keep their place of power (their own principality YLT) but left their proper home. The Lord has kept these angels in darkness, bound with everlasting chains, to be judged on the great day. NCV

Revelation 12:7-9: Then war broke out in heaven. Michael and his angels fought against the dragon, and the dragon and his angels fought back. But he was not strong enough, and they lost their place in heaven. The great dragon was hurled down – that ancient snake called the devil, or Satan, who leads the whole world astray. He was hurled to the earth, and his angels with him. NIV

2 Peter 2:4: For God did not spare even the angels who sinned. He threw them into hell, in gloomy pits of darkness, where they are being held until the day of judgment. NLT

**Names of God's enemy**

Job 1:6 One day the angels came to present themselves before the LORD, and **Satan** also came with them. NIV

One day the divine beings came to present themselves before the Lord, and **the Adversary** also came among them. CEB

Revelation 12:10 For **the accuser** of our brothers, who accuses them before our God day and night, has been hurled down. NIV *In the New Testament Greek the word for 'accuser' is 'Diabolos'. In English we translate this as 'devil'.*

Revelation 9:11 Their king is the angel from the bottomless pit; his name in Hebrew is Abaddon, and in Greek, Apollyon—**the Destroyer**. NLT

Isaiah 14:12: "How you are fallen from heaven, O **Lucifer**, son of the morning! NKJV

*This may be his original name. It is Latin for 'bright shining star'.*

Matthew 10:22-28: **Beelzebub**: is a nickname used in some translations of the New Testament gospels.

**Other titles for him:**

- Matthew 4:3 - the tempter
- Luke 11:15 - the prince of demons
- John 12:31; 14:30 - the ruler/prince of this world
- 2 Corinthians 4:4 - the god of this world
- Ephesians 2:2 - the prince of the power of the air
- Revelation 12:9 - the dragon
- Revelation 12:9; 20:2 - the old serpent

**Satan's characteristics***Powerful*

- Luke 4:5-6 Then the devil took Jesus and showed him all the kingdoms of the world in an instant. The devil said to Jesus, "I will give you all these kingdoms and all their power and glory. It has all been given to me, and I can give it to anyone I wish. NCV
- Acts 26:18 ...to open their eyes so that they may turn away... from the power of Satan and to God. NCV
- Ephesians 2:2 the devil—the commander of the powers in the unseen world. He is the spirit at work in the hearts of those who refuse to obey God. NLT
- Ephesians 6:12 Our fight is not against people on earth but against the rulers and authorities and the powers of this world's darkness, against the spiritual powers of evil in the heavenly world. NCV
- Colossians 2:8, 15, 20
- v.8 ...empty philosophies and high-sounding nonsense that come from human thinking and from the spiritual powers of this world...NLT
- v.15 In this way, he disarmed the spiritual rulers and authorities.. NLT
- v. 20 You have died with Christ, and he has set you free from the spiritual powers of this world. So why do you keep on following the rules of the world... NLT

*Proud*

1 Timothy 3:6 ...lest being puffed up with pride he fall into the same condemnation as the devil. NKJV

*Fierce & cruel, a murderer*

- Stories in Luke 8:29 and Luke 9:39 show how cruelly demons treat people
- John 8:44: He was a murderer from the beginning... NCV
- 1 Peter 5:8-9: ...Your enemy the devil prowls around like a roaring lion... NIV
- Keep a cool head. Stay alert. The Devil is poised to pounce... the Msg
- 1 John 3:8: the devil has been sinning from the beginning. The reason the Son of God appeared was to destroy the devil's work. NIV

**Warnings**

- 2 Corinthians 11:14: Even Satan disguises himself as an angel of light. NLT
- Ephesians 4:26-27: Do not give the devil a way to defeat you. NCV
- 1 Peter 5:8-9: ...Your enemy the devil prowls around like a roaring lion... Resist him... NIV
- 1 Timothy 4:1 - some will ... follow deceiving spirits and things taught by demons. NIV
- Revelation 16:14... they are spirits of demons performing miraculous signs NIV
- Deuteronomy 18:10-13 And do not let your people practice fortune-telling, or use sorcery, or interpret omens, or engage in witchcraft, or cast spells, or function as mediums or psychics, or call forth the spirits of the dead. NLT
- Leviticus 19:26: "Do not practice fortune-telling or witchcraft. NLT

- 2 Peter 2:10-11: These people ... scoff at supernatural beings ... But the angels, who are far greater in power and strength, do not dare to bring from the Lord a charge of blasphemy against those supernatural beings. NLT
- Jude 1:8-9: In the same way, these people... scoff at supernatural beings. But even Michael, one of the mightiest of the angels, did not dare accuse the devil of blasphemy, but simply said, "The Lord rebuke you!" (This took place when Michael was arguing with the devil about Moses' body.) NLT
- Colossians 2:18 – Do not let anyone disqualify you by making you humiliate yourself and worship angels

### **Victory**

- Luke 10:17-20 When the seventy-two disciples returned, they joyfully reported to him, "Lord, even the demons obey us when we use your name!"
- "Yes," he told them, "I saw Satan fall from heaven like lightning! Look, I have given you authority over all the power of the enemy... NLT
- Ephesians 6:10-13: Finally, be strong in the Lord and in his great power. Put on the full armour of God so that you can fight against the devil's evil tricks. Our fight is not against people on earth but against the rulers and authorities and the powers of this world's darkness, against the spiritual powers of evil in the heavenly world. That is why you need to put on God's full armour. Then on the day of evil you will be able to stand strong. And when you have finished the whole fight, you will still be standing. NCV
- James 4:6-7: So humble yourselves before God. Resist the devil, and he will flee from you. NLT
- So give yourselves completely to God. Stand against the devil and the devil will run from you. NCV
- 1 Corinthians 10:13 ...God who will not permit you to be tempted more than you can stand. But when you are tempted, he will also give you a way to escape so that you will be able to stand it. NCV
- Colossians 2:14-15:
  - "On the cross, Christ defeated all spiritual powers and forces. He let the whole world see them being led away as prisoners when he celebrated his victory. "Colossians 2:14-15
  - <sup>15</sup> God stripped the spiritual rulers and powers of their authority. With the cross, he won the victory and showed the world that they were powerless. NCV
  - <sup>15</sup> He took away the weapons of the powers and authorities. He made a public show of them. He won the battle over them by dying on the cross. NIRV
  - <sup>15</sup> He disarmed those who once ruled over us—those who had overpowered us. The Voice